# THE ATLAS OF DUTCH BRAZIL

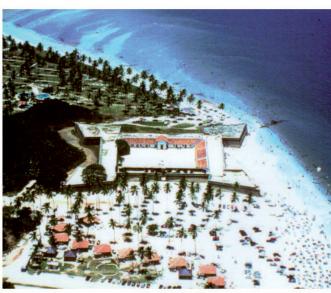




## THE ATLAS OF DUTCH BRAZIL

## GOAL











## INTRODUCTION







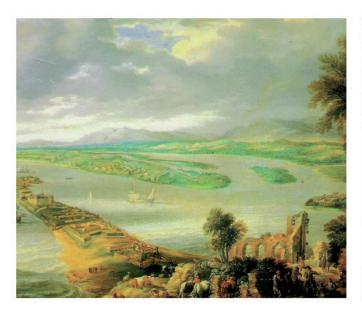
The relationship between Brazil and The Netherlands has already lasted for more than 400 years. From the end of the 16th century the Dutch looked for trading possibilities along the coast of Brazil. Between 1630 and 1654 a colony was established in the northeast of Brazil, which was called New Holland. Even though historical and iconographical information remains about these early contacts, little is known about the built cultural heritage from this period.

Remains from the Dutch presence are expected in eleven Brazilian coastal states. A Brazilian-Dutch-Portuguese-Spanish cooperation has set up a project called the Atlas of Dutch Brazil with the objective of making an inventory of these sites. The priority will be to map all military defence works stemming from the Dutch period in Brazil, since these were essential constructions for the establishment and the protection of the colony.

Historical research in Brazil, The Netherlands, Portugal and Spain will be followed by archaeological surveys in Brazil. In the future the project will be enlarged to include commercial or civil objects and shipwrecks. All data will be collated and transposed onto an interactive website and a publication.











## OBJECTIVES ATLAS OF DUTCH BRAZIL (2014 - 2016)

The 'Atlas of Dutch Brazil' project, begun in 2007, aims to focus attention on the mutual cultural heritage between The Netherlands and Brazil and thereby effect their permanent protection and conservation by means of the following objectives:

1. **Interactive website www.atlasofdutchbrazil.org.** The results of the Atlas of Dutch Brazil project, concerning the shared history of The Netherlands and Brazil, are presented to the public worldwide on this Internet site.

2. **Landmarks/ Plaquettes**. Small commemorative/ information panels will be erected at each of the former sites, describing their historical importance.









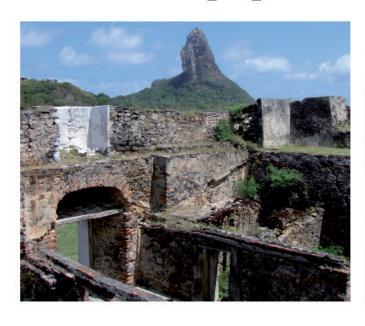


- 3. Mobile Information Centre. This is a large van that can be driven to any desired location. In the van there is a complete workshop for the processing of archaeological and historical data. This also includes showcases with artifacts, information panels, brochures, computer and video images designed to inform and stimulate (local) public interest in archaeological research and the mutual cultural heritage in Brazil.
- 4. **Exhibitions.** The first exhibition, entitled The Dutch Forts in the Brazilian State of Paraíba was organized in the 'Nederlands Vestingmuseum' in Naarden in the autumn of 2007. Others will follow.
- 5. **Publication.** Articles and reports will be written about the results. The final results of the Atlas of Dutch Brazil will be published in book form.
- 6. **Documentaries.** A documentary about the project is planned.
- 7. **Presentations.** Presentations about the results will be given at conferences
- 8. **Events.** Throughout the project small events will be organized.





## TIME SCHEDULE







Before 2014

- $\cdot$  Start of the project in the States of Paraíba
- $\cdot$  Start of the website www.atlasofdutchbrazil.org
- $\cdot$  Exhibition in the 'Nederlands Vestingmuseum' about the Atlas of Dutch Brazil

2014

· Project in the State of Pernambuco (Itamaracá, Recife/Olinda, Fernando de Noronha and the rest of the state)

2015

 $\cdot$  Project in the States of Maranhão, Pará/Amapá, Ceará and Rio Grande do Norte

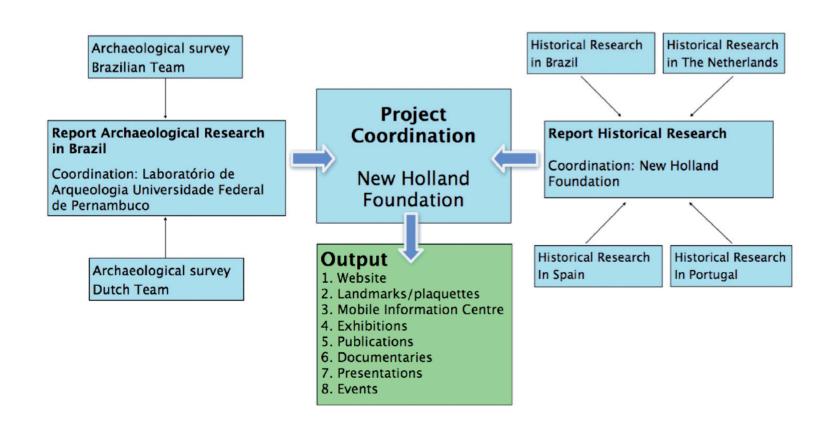
2016

- $\cdot \ Project \ in \ the \ States \ of \ Alagoas/Sergipe, \ Bahia \ and \ the \ rest \ of \ the \ states \ (Espirito \ Santo, \ Rio \ de \ Janeiro \ etc.)$
- $\cdot$  Retrospective and conclusion of the project
- · Installation Mobile Information Centre
- $\cdot$  Installation landmarks and plaquettes on historical sites in Brazil
- · Presentation final publication





# PROJECT ORGANIZATION ATLAS OF DUTCH BRAZIL







### **ORGANIZATION**







#### General coordinator

• Oscar Frederik Hefting, MA, New Holland Foundation

#### **Staff**

- Prof. Marcos Albuquerque, PhD, Laboratório de Arqueologia, Universidade Federal de Pernambuco
- Oscar Frederik Hefting, MA, New Holland Foundation
- Prof. Veleda Lucena, PhD, Laboratório de Arqueologia, Universidade Federal de Pernambuco
- Hans van Westing, New Holland Foundation

#### **Scientific Committee**

· Ernst van den Boogaart, MA, Amsterdam

- Prof.Dr. Gert J. Oostindie, Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde (KITLV), Leiden
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- Peter Frikken, specialist survey, Stichting Archeologie en Monument, The Netherlands

- Oscar Frederik Hefting, MA, New Holland Foundation
- Prof. Veleda Lucena, PhD, Laboratório de Arqueologia, Universidade Federal de Pernambuco
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- Doris Walmsley, photographer, Laboratório de Arqueologia, Universidade Federal de Pernambuco
- Hans van Westing, New Holland Foundation

#### **Coordinator website**

· Barbara Consolini, MA, Amsterdam











#### **Coordinator historical research in The Netherlands**

• Lodewijk Hulsman, PhD, Universiteit van Amsterdam

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#### Subcoordinator historical research in Portugal

• Prof. Nuno Senos, PhD, Centro de História de Além-Mar, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal

#### Subcoordinator historical research in Spain

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#### **Editors website**

- Prof. Marcos Albuquerque, PhD, Laboratório de Arqueologia, Universidade Federal de Pernambuco
- Oscar Frederik Hefting, MA, New Holland Foundation
- Prof. José Manuel Santos, PhD, Departamento de Historia, Medieval, Moderna y Contemporánea, Universidad de Salamanca
- Prof. Nuno Senos, PhD, Centro de História de Além-Mar, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal











## **PARTNERS**

- Atlas of Mutual Heritage, The Netherlands
- New Holland Foundation, The Netherlands
- Stichting Archeologie en Monument, The Netherlands
- Universidade Federal de Pernambuco, Brazil
- Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal
- Universidad de Salamanca, Spain











## **FINANCIERS**

- $\bullet$  Embassy of the Kingdom of The Netherlands, Brazil
- Fundación Cultural Hispano-Brasileña, Spain
- KLM, Royal Dutch Airlines
- Ministerie van Onderwijs, Cultuur en Wetenschap, The Netherlands
- Mondriaan Foundation, The Netherlands

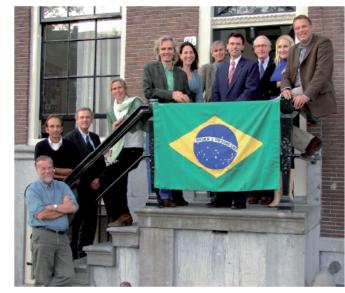




## THE NEW HOLLAND FOUNDATION

## PROJECT COORDINATION

From the end of the 16th century on, the Dutch sought possibilities for trading overseas. Colonies, trading posts and forts were established in America, Africa, Asia and Australia. At the peak of the Dutch Golden Age the colony of 'New Holland' was founded in Brazil, and it is to this colony that the Foundation owes its name.



The objectives of the New Holland Foundation are:

- \* the promotion of scientific research into, and the preservation of, Dutch cultural heritage overseas. This heritage includes objects with a military, commercial or civil background as well as archive material
- \* the advancement of a better understanding of the mutual influence, past and present, between The Netherlands and overseas regions

The Foundation strives to realize her aims by:

- \* promoting scientific research into the areas concerned with the purpose of contributing to a better understanding and/or preservation of the above-mentioned Dutch cultural heritage
- \* amassing documentary evidence on, and the implementation of studies related to Dutch cultural heritage overseas
- \* advising institutions or individuals who manage or own historical monuments linked with the above-mentioned Dutch cultural heritage, with regard to their protection, management, use and conservation
- \* setting up committees for various fields of research
- \* providing information by organizing lectures, conferences, guided tours, excursions etc.





# ORGANIZATION OF THE NEW HOLLAND FOUNDATION



Director
Oscar Frederik Hefting, MA
Oscar Hefting graduated in Classical
Archaeology from Amsterdam University
(UvA) in 1992. Since 1999 he has
specialized in Dutch Cultural Heritage in
Brazil. He is presently Project Coordinator
of the Atlas of Dutch Brazil project.



Secretary:
Hans W.M. van Westing, MA
Hans van Westing studied archaeology
at the State University of Groningen
(The Netherlands). He specialised in
maritime archaeology. Working as
project manager for the Foundation
Archaeology & Monument since 1985
he has researched fortifications in the
north of The Netherlands.



Board
President:
J. Oscar M. van den Ende, MBA
Oscar van den Ende is former CEO of Intres, the largest retail service organization in The Netherlands and former COO of Albert Heijn. He is also chairman/director of various boards, foundations, public organizations and trade organizations.



Treasurer:
Dick C. Loman, MBA
Dick Loman graduated in Business Administration from Rotterdam's
Erasmus University. He has work
experience in various marketing
management positions in the field of
consumer goods and is presently a
marketing consultant.

Patron

His Highness Prince Maurits van Oranje-Nassau, van Vollenhoven

Secretariat Heleen J. van der Molen, MA

#### Recommending Committee

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Frits J.L. van Dulm, PhD., Secretary of the Stichting Centrum voor Internationale Erfgoedaangelegenheden (CIE), Leiden

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The Hague Bas C.P. Kreuger, MA, Director Nederlands Vestingmuseum, Naarden

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Recommending Committee Brazil Maarten de Haan, Chairman Nederlandse Vereniging, Rio de Janeiro













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